HIGH-LEVEL MEETING ON THE INITIATIVE FOR THE ADAPTATION OF AFRICAN AGRICULTURE TO CLIMATE CHANGE "AAA"

RENCONTRE DE HAUT NIVEAU SUR L'INITIATIVE POUR L'ADAPTATION DE L'AGRICULTURE AFRICAINE AUX CHANGEMENTS CLIMATIQUES "AAA"
INITIATIVE FOR THE ADAPTATION OF THE AFRICAN AGRICULTURE TO CLIMATE CHANGE ("AAA")

PRESENTATION OF THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES OF MOROCCO

HIGH LEVEL SUMMIT, 30 SEPTEMBER 2016
AFTER COP21 SUCCESS IN PARIS, HIGH EXPECTATIONS FOR MARRAKESH COP22, ESPECIALLY FOR AFRICA
After COP21 success in Paris, high expectations for Marrakesh COP22, especially for Africa

**COP21:**
A historic milestone in the fight against climate change

- Target to limit global warming to 2°C officially adopted with aim for 1.5°C
- At least $100 B/year to support developing countries

**COP22:**
Strong expectations to make it a “COP for action” but also a “COP for Africa”

- Translate the progress achieved in Paris into reality
- Place the most vulnerable regions, especially Africa, at the core of the negotiations
So far, agriculture and Africa have not been enough taken into account in climate negotiations.
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**AGRICULTURE IS A VITAL SECTOR FOR AFRICA**

- 60% of uncultivated arable lands globally
- Agriculture is the main sector in 95% of African countries
- Generation of revenues for ~70% of African population

**AFRICA IS PARTICULARLY VULNERABLE TO CLIMATE CHANGE**

- 6/10 Most vulnerable countries are situated in Africa
- >65% of African population is affected by the negative impact of climate change
- There are more than 10 MILLION climate refugees in Africa
AGRICULTURE IN AFRICA IS A CRITICAL PART OF THE SOLUTION TO THE GLOBAL CHALLENGES RAISED BY CLIMATE CHANGE AND FOOD SECURITY
Agriculture in Africa is a critical part of the solution to the global challenges raised by climate change and food security.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reduction of GHG emissions</th>
<th>-20% of African GHG emissions come from agriculture...</th>
<th>... accounting to less than ~1% of global GHG emissions today</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carbon sequestration in soils and forests</td>
<td>~ 30% of global mitigation potential of forests</td>
<td>~ 20% of global mitigation potential of soils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of a productive and resilient agriculture</td>
<td>60% of uncultivated arable lands globally</td>
<td>&gt; x5 potential agricultural productivity gains</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AFRICAN AGRICULTURE IS A MAJOR ASSET AGAINST CLIMATE CHANGE, WHICH WE NEED TO PRESERVE**

**AFRICAN AGRICULTURE COULD BECOME AN ASSET FOR GLOBAL FOOD SECURITY, WHICH WE NEED TO DEVELOP**
THE "AAA" INITIATIVE IS OUR ANSWER TO PUT AGRICULTURE AT THE CENTER OF CLIMATE NEGOTIATIONS
The "AAA" initiative is our answer to put agriculture at the center of climate negotiations.

**Negotiations and Advocacy**
- Be the mouthpiece of the adaptation of African agriculture to climate change
- Increased funding
- Climate funds monitoring
- Simplified access to climate funds

**Solutions and Projects**
- Contribute to the Global Climate Action Agenda and support "AAA" projects
- Soils management
- Agricultural Water management
- Climate risk management
- Financing solutions

Leverage the instruments recommended by the UNFCCC
- Technology Transfers
- Capacity Building
- South-South Cooperation

The "AAA" initiative is at the nexus of the climate change and agricultural development spheres.
THE "AAA" INITIATIVE FITS IN AN EXISTING ENVIRONMENT OF AFRICAN INITIATIVES AND POLITICAL STATEMENTS
The "AAA" initiative fits in an existing environment of African initiatives and political statements.

**AFRICAN INITIATIVES FOR AGRICULTURE AND ADAPTATION**

- **The Comprehensive Africa Agricultural Development Programme (CAADE)**
  - Putting agriculture at the center of African public policies
  - Announced in 2003 (Maputo Declaration)

- **The Adaptation in Africa Initiative (AAI)**
  - Ensuring resilient economic development for Africa, notably in the agricultural sector
  - Announced in Dec. 2015

**POLITICAL STATEMENTS FOR AGRICULTURE AND ADAPTATION**

- **The Dakar Conference**
  - Defining a roadmap for the transformation of agriculture in Africa
  - October 2015

- **The Abidjan Declaration**
  - Ensuring resilient agricultural development in Africa
  - April 2016
CURRENTLY, AROUND 40 “AAA” PROJECTS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED ACROSS THE CONTINENT
Currently, around 40 "AAA" projects have been identified across the continent.

Projects have been identified across Africa...

...and across the levers of the "AAA" initiative:

- Soils: 27 projects
- Water: 16 projects
- Risk Management: 10 projects
- Financing: 15 projects

"AAA" partners have helped identify projects:

- NGOs: HYSTRA, LIVELIHOODS, World Vision
- Corporate: OCP, Mirova, Avril, EAX, Natixis
- Governments
- International org.: FAO
THE "AAA" INITIATIVE WILL BE FOSTERED BY A GLOBAL ALLIANCE AT COP22
The "AAA" initiative will be fostered by a global alliance at COP22

**African Governments**
- Maroc
- Algérie
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Cape Verde
- DR Congo
- Egypt
- Ethiopia
- Gabon
- Gambia
- Guinea Conacry
- Ivory Coast
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Nigeria
- Rwanda
- Senegal
- Seychelles
- Sudan
- Swaziland
- Togo

**Development Finance Institutions**
- FDI
- World Bank
- Adaptation Fund
- GEF
- IFAD
- GIZ
- AfD

**Scientific Community**
- MIT
- MIT Institute of Technology
- INRA
- WageningenUR
- The Ohio State University
- Cirad

**NGOs & Corporate (projects holders)**
- Avril
- Unilever
- Livelihoods
- ONE ACRE FUND
- Danone
- EAX
- Natixis
- Mirova

The syndication process is ongoing - additional supports are still being rallied
"AAA" SUSTAINABLE IMPACT WILL BE ACHIEVED THROUGH A LEAN, AGILE AND EFFICIENT STRUCTURE
"AAA" sustainable impact will be achieved through a lean, agile and efficient structure

<table>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Simplicity &amp; flexibility</strong></th>
<th>Act as a task force for the adaptation of African agriculture</th>
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<td><strong>Role of facilitator</strong></td>
<td>Be the facilitator of agricultural adaptation projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Targeted catalyst role</strong></td>
<td>Be an orchestrator able to accelerate project funding, by targeting available funds, notably Climate funds, and by improving the packaging of projects to be funded</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Center of excellence</strong></td>
<td>Ensure best practice promotion and sharing</td>
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We are the technology part of the solution the potential